



教育图书



功能学具



学生之家

基础教育行业专研品牌

30<sup>+</sup>年专注教育行业

# 默写本

MOXIEBEN

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高中英语

选择性必修第二册 WY

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## Unit 1 Growing up

词句助读	课文	翻译助读
<p>①mark <i>v.</i> 标志着</p> <p>② in charge of 掌管, 负责</p> <p>③freedom <i>n.</i> 自由</p> <p>[1]turning 18 为动词短语作主语。</p> <p>④ can't wait to do sth 迫不及待做某事</p> <p>⑤election <i>n.</i> 选举</p> <p>⑥ have a say 有发言权</p> <p>⑦ take responsibility for 对……负责</p> <p>[2] 现在分词短语 involving teenagers 作后置定语, 修饰名词短语 car accidents.</p> <p>⑧ obey <i>v.</i> 服从; 遵守</p> <p>⑨organ donation 器官捐献</p> <p>⑩approval <i>n.</i> 赞成, 同意</p> <p>[3]as if 引导状语从句, 意为“好像, 仿佛, 似乎”, 该从句使用了虚拟语气。</p> <p>⑪independent <i>adj.</i> 独立的; 自主的</p> <p>⑫commitment <i>n.</i> 投入, 花费</p> <p>[4]本句中 it 作形式宾语, 不定式短语 to save any money 作真正的宾语。</p> <p>[5]本句中 do 用来强调谓语动词 like</p>	<p><b>The Age of Majority</b></p> <p>In most countries, [1]turning 18 marks<sup>①</sup> the start of adulthood. But what does reaching this milestone, the age of majority, really mean? Will you be completely <b>in charge of</b><sup>②</sup> your own life and able to express yourself in new and exciting ways? What new responsibilities will this <b>freedom</b><sup>③</sup> bring? Here, three young people tell us what turning 18 means, or meant, to them.</p> <p><b>Bethany 16, Victoria, Australia</b></p> <p>I <b>can't wait to</b><sup>④</sup> be 18. One reason is that although I've been working ever since leaving school, I won't be voting in the next general <b>election</b><sup>⑤</sup>. Why? Because I still won't be old enough. Surely, if you're old enough to earn a wage and pay taxes, you should be allowed to <b>have a say</b><sup>⑥</sup> on how the government spends them! I've also been taking driving lessons, and in fact I will be taking my driving test on the very day I turn 18. My mum worries about me being behind the wheel. As an ambulance driver, she's seen a lot of car accidents [2]involving teenagers and thinks the legal age for getting a driving licence should be 21. But I think I'm already mature enough to understand that driving a car also means <b>taking responsibility for</b><sup>⑦</sup> my life and the lives of other people.</p> <p><b>Lin Ning 19, Shanghai, China</b></p> <p>I celebrated my 18th birthday just before I went to university. I expected to feel instantly different, [3]as if I had closed the door on my childhood and stepped into a whole new adult world. But it wasn't like that. When I woke up the next day, there were still rules to <b>obey</b><sup>⑧</sup> and lessons to attend. In fact, the change has been more subtle and gradual than I imagined. Instead of being the selfish teenager I used to be, I have begun to feel more aware of other people and to develop a stronger sense of social responsibility. To give an example, I will be signing an <b>organ donation</b><sup>⑨</sup> agreement this time tomorrow. This was a big decision for me. Of course I asked my parents for their <b>approval</b><sup>⑩</sup> first. Turning 18 also changed the way that society viewed me. I was really surprised when a bank contacted me with a credit card offer. Of course, I would like to have more freedom with money and no doubt I will be getting a credit card at some point, but I currently don't have a steady income, so getting a credit card might tempt me to spend more money than I have!</p> <p><b>Morgan 20, Florida, the US</b></p> <p>People say that 18 marks a new chapter in our lives, and that we should become more <b>independent</b><sup>⑪</sup>. I used to believe this, but the reality for me has been very different. I assumed I'd already have a well-paid job and that I'd be moving into a rented apartment as soon as I turned 18, but how wrong I was! My librarian's salary means that I'll be living at home with my parents for a while longer. Because I contribute to the household bills and my commute to work is quite expensive, [4]I find it hard to save any money. I'll be starting a new job next month, however, so maybe things will get easier. I know I could get a bank loan to pay the deposit on my very own apartment, but I don't feel ready to make that kind of <b>commitment</b><sup>⑫</sup>, and [5]I do like my mom's cooking. I guess some responsibilities are more about attitude than age</p>	<p><b>法定成年年龄</b></p> <p>在大多数国家, 进入 18 岁便标志着成年。但是到达成年这一里程碑到底意味着什么呢? 你将完全主宰自己的生活吗? 你能够用新奇的、激动人心的方式来表达自己吗? 获得这种自由又会带来什么新的责任呢? 接下来, 有三位年轻人会为我们讲述年满 18 岁对他们意味着什么, 或是曾经意味了什么。</p> <p><b>贝萨妮 16 岁, 澳大利亚维多利亚州</b></p> <p>我迫不及待想要到 18 岁了。其中一个原因是虽然我一毕业就工作了, 但是我依然不能在下一届大选中投票。为什么? 因为我依然不满 18 岁。当然, 如果你足够年长且已经工作并交税了, 那你应该对政府在支配税收方面有一定的话语权。我也一直在学习开车, 并且我的确会在 18 岁当天就去考驾照。妈妈十分担心我开车, 作为一名救护车司机, 她目睹过太多涉及青少年的车祸, 她认为考驾照的法定年龄应该推迟到 21 岁。但是我觉得自己已经足够成熟, 知道开车也意味着要对自己和他人的生命负责。</p> <p><b>林宁 19 岁, 中国上海</b></p> <p>上大学前我刚过了 18 岁的生日。我曾经期待马上就会不一样, 就好像自己关闭了童年的大门, 踏进了一个全新的成人世界。但是事实并非如此。第二天我醒来时, 仍然有需要遵守的规则和需要参加的课程。事实上, 这种变化比我想象的更微小, 更平缓。相比自己之前那个自私的青少年角色, 我已经开始更多地关注别人, 并且去培养更强烈的社会责任感。比如说, 明天这个时候我将签署器官捐赠意向书。这对我来说是个重大的决定, 当然我首先征求了父母的同意。满 18 岁后, 社会对待我的方式也改变了。有家银行给我打电话让我办理信用卡的时候, 我非常惊讶。当然, 我想在花钱方面更为自由, 而且毫无疑问我将在未来的某个时间获得一张信用卡, 但是我现在还没有稳定的收入, 所以现在办理的话可能会让我透支!</p> <p><b>摩根 20 岁, 美国佛罗里达州</b></p> <p>人们都说 18 岁标志着翻开人生的新篇章, 我们应该变得更独立。我曾经也这样认为, 但是现实对我来说并非如此。我以为我一到 18 岁就有一份薪水不错的工作, 能搬进自己租的公寓, 但是我错了! 作为一个图书管理员, 我的工资意味着我将继续长时间和父母住在一起。因为我要分担家庭账单, 而且我的通勤费用很高, 所以我发现攒钱非常困难。下个月我会开始一份新工作, 也许情况能有所好转。我知道我可以通过贷款来支付购买自己公寓的订金, 但我还无法做出这种重大的承诺, 而且我真的很喜欢吃妈妈做的饭。我觉得要想负起一些责任, 更多的是关乎态度, 而不是年龄</p>

词句助读	课文	翻译助读
<p>① in the act of 正在做……</p> <p>② swallow v. 吞下, 咽下</p> <p>[1] 过去分词短语作后置定语, 修饰名词 book。</p> <p>[2] that 引导定语从句, 修饰名词短语 six months, 关系词在从句中作宾语。</p> <p>③ frighten v. 使惊吓, 使惊恐</p> <p>[3] 现在分词短语作后置定语, 修饰 boa constrictor。</p> <p>[4] 本句中 have things explained 为“have + 宾语 + 宾语补足语”结构, 其中过去分词 explained 作宾语补足语。</p> <p>④ lay aside 把……搁置一边</p> <p>⑤ devote oneself to 致力于, 献身于</p> <p>⑥ disheartened adj. 沮丧的, 灰心的</p> <p>[5] That is why... 句型意为“那就是为什么……”, why 引导表语从句; what 引导宾语从句。</p> <p>⑦ at a glance 一瞥, 看一眼</p> <p>⑧ distinguish v. 区分, 辨别</p> <p>⑨ consequence n. 后果</p> <p>⑩ sensible adj. 明智的, 理智的</p>	<p><b>The Little Prince</b></p> <p>Once when I was six years old I saw a magnificent picture in a book, [1] called <i>True Stories from Nature</i>, about the primeval forest. It was a picture of a boa constrictor <b>in the act of</b> ① <b>swallowing</b> ② an animal. Here is a copy of the drawing.</p> <p>In the book it said: “Boa constrictors swallow their prey whole, without chewing it. After that they are not able to move, and they sleep through the six months [2] that they need for digestion.”</p> <p>I pondered deeply, then, over the adventures of the jungle. And after some work with a colored pencil I succeeded in making my first drawing. My Drawing Number One. It looked like this:</p> <p>I showed my masterpiece to the grown-ups, and asked them whether the drawing <b>frightened</b> ③ them.</p> <p>But they answered: “Frighten? Why should anyone be frightened by a hat?”</p> <p>My drawing was not a picture of a hat. It was a picture of a boa constrictor [3] <b>digesting</b> ③ an elephant. But since the grown-ups were not able to understand it, I made another drawing: I drew the inside of the boa constrictor, so that the grown-ups could see it clearly. [4] <b>They always need to have things explained.</b> My Drawing Number Two looked like this:</p> <p>The grown-ups’ response, this time, was to advise me to <b>lay aside</b> ④ my drawings of boa constrictors, whether from the inside or the outside, and <b>devote myself</b> instead to ⑤ geography, history, arithmetic and grammar. [5] <b>That is why, at the age of six, I gave up what might have been a magnificent career as a painter.</b> I had been <b>disheartened</b> ⑥ by the failure of my Drawing Number One and my Drawing Number Two. Grown-ups never understand anything by themselves, and it is tiresome for children to be always and forever explaining things to them.</p> <p>So then I chose another profession, and learned to pilot airplanes. I have flown a little over all parts of the world; and it is true that geography has been very useful to me. <b>At a glance</b> ⑦ I can <b>distinguish</b> ⑧ China from Arizona. If one gets lost in the night, such knowledge is valuable.</p> <p>In the course of this life, I have had a great many encounters with a great many people who have been concerned with matters of <b>consequence</b> ⑨. I have lived a great deal among grown-ups. I have seen them intimately, close at hand. And that hasn’t much improved my opinion of them.</p> <p>Whenever I met one of them who seemed to me at all clear-sighted, I tried the experiment of showing him my Drawing Number One, which I have always kept. I would try to find out, so, if this was a person of true understanding. But, whoever it was, he, or she, would always say: “That is a hat.”</p> <p>Then I would never talk to that person about boa constrictors, or primeval forests, or stars. I would bring myself down to his level. I would talk to him about bridge, and golf, and politics, and neckties. And the grown-up would be greatly pleased to have met such a <b>sensible</b> ⑩ man.</p> <p>(<i>Excerpt from The Little Prince by Antoine de Saint-Exupéry</i>)</p>	<p>《小王子》</p> <p>当我六岁的时候,我在一本书中看到一幅令人印象深刻的图画,这本书叫作《来自大自然的真实故事》,内容关于原始森林。这幅图画的是一条蟒蛇正在吞掉一个动物。下面是那张图的摹本。书中写道:“蟒蛇把猎物整个吞下去,不咀嚼它。在那之后,它们就不能活动了,并且它们要睡六个月,通过这段时间来消化。”</p> <p>那个时候,我深思着丛林里的奇遇。并且在用彩色铅笔画了一番之后,我成功地画出了我的第一幅画。我的“一号画作”。它看起来是这样的:</p> <p>我把我的杰作给大人们看,问他们这幅画是否吓到了他们。</p> <p>但是他们回答:“吓到? 为什么有人会被一顶帽子吓到?”</p> <p>我画的不是一顶帽子,而是一条正在消化大象的蟒蛇。但由于大人们不能理解它,我画了另一幅画:我画了蟒蛇的内部,这样大人们就能看得很清楚。他们总是需要把事情给他们解释一下。我的“二号画作”看起来是这样的:</p> <p>这一次,大人物的回答是建议我把画蟒蛇的画放到一边,不管是从里面还是从外面,而是全身心投入到地理、历史、算术和语法上。这就是在六岁的时候,我放弃了可能会十分辉煌的画家职业的原因。我对“一号画作”和“二号画作”的失败感到沮丧。大人们永远不会自己理解任何事情,对于孩子们来说,总是没完没了给他们解释事情很令人厌烦。</p> <p>所以后来我选择了另一个职业,学习驾驶飞机。我已经飞遍了差不多世界各地;地理对我确实很有用。看一眼我就能分辨中国和亚利桑那州。如果一个人在晚上迷路,这样的知识很有价值。</p> <p>在生命的历程中,我多次遇到过很多关心大事的人。我在大人之中生活了很久。我密切地观察过他们,近在咫尺。那并没有改善我对他们的看法。</p> <p>无论何时我遇到一个对我来说似乎头脑完全清楚的人,我就试着给他看我一直保存的“一号画作”。想看看这个人是不是能真正地理解。但是,不论这个人是谁,他或她总是会问:“那是顶帽子。”</p> <p>然后我就不再跟那个人聊任何有关蟒蛇、原始森林或是星星的事情了。我会把自己降低到他的层次,跟他聊桥梁、高尔夫、政治和领带。而这个大人就会很高兴能遇到这样一个明智的人。</p> <p>(节选自安托万·德·圣埃克苏佩里的《小王子》)</p>

# Unit 1 Growing up

## 默写练习一 Starting out & Understanding ideas & Using language

[限时 15 分钟, 满分 100 分]

### ❶ 单词默写 (每小题 2 分, 共 66 分)

#### 【阅读词汇】

- loan *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- milestone *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- wage *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- subtle *adj.* \_\_\_\_\_
- commute *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- deposit *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- bittersweet *adj.* \_\_\_\_\_
- boarder *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

#### 【写作词汇】

- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 正直诚实
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 美德
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 执照
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 成年
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 税
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 救护车
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 童年, 儿童时代
- \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* 诱惑, 引诱
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 家庭的
- \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* 重视, 珍视
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 惯例, 习惯

#### 【拓展词汇】

- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 选举 → \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 选举
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 合法的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 非法的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 合法地
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 成熟的, 明白事理的 *v.* 成熟; 长成 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 成熟; 成年
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 立即, 马上 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 立即的; 速食的; 速溶的 *n.* 瞬间, 片刻
- \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* 服从; 遵守 → \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* 不服从
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 逐渐的, 逐步的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 逐渐地; 渐渐地
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 自私的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 无私的
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 赞成, 同意 → \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* 赞成, 同意 → \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* 不赞成, 不同意 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 不赞成, 不同意 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 同意的; 赞许的
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 稳定的; 平稳的; 稳步的

*v.* (使) 稳定; (使) 平稳 → \_\_\_\_\_

*adv.* 稳定地; 坚固地

- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 图书馆管理员 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 图书馆

- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 投入; 花费 → \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* 承诺; 全心全意投入; 犯(错误或罪行) → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 尽心尽力的; 坚定的

- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 合适的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* 适合; 相配, 合身 *n.* 套装

- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 最小的, 最少的 *n.* 最小值; 最低限度; 最少量 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 最大极限的 *n.* 最大量; 最大限度

- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 各种各样的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* 变化 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 不同种类 → variation *n.* 差异; 变化

### ❷ 短语检测 (每小题 2 分, 共 10 分)

- \_\_\_\_\_ 有发言权
- \_\_\_\_\_ 在驾驶汽车
- \_\_\_\_\_ 负责, 主管
- \_\_\_\_\_ 赞成; 同意
- \_\_\_\_\_ 做出承诺

### ❸ 佳句再现 (每小题 8 分, 共 24 分)

- 方式状语从句  
I expected to feel instantly different, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ and stepped into a whole new adult world. 我本以为会立刻感觉不一样, 就好像我关上了童年的门, 走进了一个全新的成人世界。

- 强调谓语  
I know I could get a bank loan to pay the deposit on my very own apartment, but I don't feel ready to make that kind of commitment, and I \_\_\_\_\_ my mom's cooking.

我知道我可以得到一笔银行贷款来支付我自己公寓的押金, 但我觉得我还没有准备好做出那样的承诺, 并且我确实喜欢我妈妈做的饭菜。

- 让步状语从句  
\_\_\_\_\_, we should cherish and embrace these moments in life. 无论我们的选择是什么, 我们都应该珍惜和拥抱生命中的这些时刻。

## 默写练习二 Developing ideas & Other parts

[限时 15 分钟, 满分 100 分]

### ❶ 单词默写(每小题 2 分, 共 40 分)

#### 【阅读词汇】

1. primeval *adj.* \_\_\_\_\_
2. prey *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
3. ponder *v.* \_\_\_\_\_
4. arithmetic *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
5. disheartened *adj.* \_\_\_\_\_
6. tiresome *adj.* \_\_\_\_\_
7. intimately *adv.* \_\_\_\_\_
8. necktie *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
9. airline *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

#### 【写作词汇】

10. \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* 吞下, 咽下
11. \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* 咀嚼
12. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 杰作
13. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 高尔夫球运动
14. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 纽带, 关系

#### 【拓展词汇】

15. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 消化(过程) → \_\_\_\_\_  
*v.* 消化; 理解 *n.* 摘要
16. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 后果; 结果 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*adj.* 作为结果的; 随之而来的 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*adv.* 结果, 因此
17. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 政治 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.*  
政治的; 政府的; 政权的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.*  
政治家
18. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 证据 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.*  
明显的; 显然的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 明显地;  
显然地
19. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 难忘的 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*n.* 记忆, 回忆 → \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 记住 →  
memorial *adj.* 纪念的, 追悼的 *n.* 纪念碑; 纪念物

20. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 结论; 结束 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*v.* (使) 结束, 终止; 推断出

### ❷ 短语检测(每小题 4 分, 共 28 分)

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 把……搁置一边
2. \_\_\_\_\_ 致力于, 献身于
3. \_\_\_\_\_ 一瞥, 看一眼
4. \_\_\_\_\_ 成功做某事
5. \_\_\_\_\_ 辨别/分清……与……
6. be \_\_\_\_\_ 对……关切
7. \_\_\_\_\_ 因此

### ❸ 佳句再现(每小题 8 分, 共 32 分)

1. “介词 + 关系代词”引导的定语从句  
In 1944, Saint-Exupéry left on a wartime mission over occupied France, \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.  
1944 年, 圣埃克苏佩里前往被占领的法国执行战时任务, 从此再也没有回来。
2. 目的状语从句  
... I made another drawing; I drew the inside of the boa constrictor, \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.  
……我又画了一幅画: 我画出了蟒蛇身体的内部, 这样大人就能看清楚了。
3. “have + 宾语 + 宾语补足语”结构  
They always need to \_\_\_\_\_.  
他们总是需要把事情给他们解释一下。
4. 表语从句  
\_\_\_\_\_, at the age of six, I gave up what might have been a magnificent career as a painter.  
那就是为什么, 在六岁的时候, 我放弃了画家这一原本可能辉煌的职业。